

# 7½-Digit, 26-Bit, 1000 V Digital Multimeter and 1.8 MS/s Isolated Digitizer

## NI PXI-4071

- Superior accuracy and measurement rates
- 10- to 26-bit flexible resolution
- Wide dynamic range of measurements
- $\pm 10 \text{ nV}$  to 1000 VDC (700 VAC) voltage
- $\pm 1 \text{ pA}$  to 3 A current
- $10 \mu\Omega$  to  $5 \text{ G}\Omega$  resistance
- $\pm 500 \text{ VDC}/V_{\text{rms}}$  common-mode isolation
- 1.8 MS/s isolated waveform acquisition
- Up to 1000 V and 3 A input

### Calibration

- Gain and offset self-calibration
- 2-year external calibration cycle

### Operating System

- Windows Vista/XP/2000
- Linux®

### Recommended Software

- LabVIEW
- LabVIEW Real-Time Module
- LabWindows™/CVI
- Measurement Studio
- LabVIEW SignalExpress

### Software (included)

- NI-DMM driver
- LabVIEW Express VIs
- DMM Soft Front Panel



## Overview

The NI PXI-4071 7½-digit FlexDMM is a high-performance, multifunction 3U PXI module that provides the measurement capability found in two common test instruments – a high-resolution digital multimeter (DMM) and a digitizer. As a DMM, the PXI-4071 delivers fast, accurate voltage measurements from  $\pm 10 \text{ nV}$  to 1000 V, current measurements from  $\pm 1 \text{ pA}$  to 3 A, and resistance measurements from  $10 \mu\Omega$  to  $5 \text{ G}\Omega$ , as well as takes frequency/period and diode measurements. In the high-voltage, isolated digitizer mode, the PXI-4071 can acquire DC-coupled waveforms at sample rates up to 1.8 MS/s in all voltage and current modes. Using the analysis functions in NI LabVIEW software, you can analyze these waveforms in both the time and frequency domains. The PXI-4071 offers superior speed, accuracy, and functionality, making it an excellent fit for use in automated tests on both the production floor and in an R&D environment.

## High-Speed Digital Multimeter

The PXI-4071 surpasses conventional 7½-digit DMM speed/performance barriers by using a modern architecture that exploits the high-speed PXI bus. At 7½ digits, the PXI-4071 achieves DC reading rates of 7 S/s. For applications requiring higher throughput, it has a maximum DC reading rate of 10 kS/s at 4½ digits, as depicted in Table 1. These rates are at least five times faster than the traditional GPIB-controlled DMMs.

| Digits | Bits | Maximum Sampling Rate (Digitizer) | Reading Rate (DMM) |
|--------|------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 7½     | 26   | –                                 | 7 S/s              |
| 6½     | 22   | 100 S/s                           | 100 S/s            |
| 5½     | 18   | 5 kS/s                            | 3 kS/s             |
| 4½     | 15   | 20 kS/s                           | 10 kS/s            |
| 3      | 10   | 1.8 MS/s                          | –                  |

Table 1. PXI-4071 Sampling Rate

## Wide Dynamic Range of Measurements

This FlexDMM can measure 1000 VDC and 700 V<sub>rms</sub> at CAT I levels. In addition, the PXI-4071 uses a novel solid-state current shunt configuration, which delivers current sensitivity down to 1 pA, as shown in Table 2.

This wide measurement range makes it ideal for applications such as fuel cell testing, leakage measurements, current-voltage curve tracing analysis, off-state semiconductor device measurements, and battery testing.

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|                                  | PXI-4071       | PXI-4070      |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Voltage Ranges (V)</b>        |                |               |
| Maximum DC                       | 1000           | 300           |
| DC sensitivity                   | 10 n           | 100 n         |
| Maximum AC <sub>rms</sub> (peak) | 700 rms (1000) | 300 rms (425) |
| Common mode                      | 500            | 300           |
| <b>Current Ranges (A)</b>        |                |               |
| Maximum DC                       | 3              | 1             |
| DC sensitivity                   | 1 p            | 10 n          |
| Maximum AC <sub>rms</sub> (peak) | 3 (4.2)        | 1 (2)         |
| AC <sub>rms</sub> sensitivity    | 100 p          | 10 n          |
| <b>Resistance Ranges (Ω)</b>     |                |               |
| Maximum                          | 5 G            | 100 M         |
| Sensitivity                      | 10 μ           | 100 μ         |

Table 2. FlexDMM Input Range Comparison

### Fast, Accurate AC Measurements

With NI FlexDMM devices, slow AC measurements are a thing of the past. FlexDMM devices achieve unprecedented AC measurement speeds by solving a traditional analog problem, rms-to-DC conversion, in the digital domain. They use a digital algorithm that requires only a few cycles of a waveform to compute rms values, which dramatically increases AC reading rates. The digital algorithm automatically rejects the DC component of the signal, making it possible to bypass the slow-settling input capacitor. To measure small AC voltages in the presence of large DC offsets, such as ripple on a DC power supply, FlexDMM devices offer the standard AC volts mode, which uses a coupling capacitor to eliminate the offset so the FlexDMM can use the most sensitive range.

The digital approach to rms computation offers accuracy benefits as well. The algorithm is completely insensitive to crest factor, and can deliver exceptionally quiet and stable readings. The PXI-4071 guarantees AC accuracy down to 1 percent of full scale, rather than the 10 percent of full scale offered by traditional DMMs; it can achieve usable readings even below 0.1 percent of full scale.

### 1.8 MS/s Flexible-Resolution Isolated Digitizer

The architectural design of the PXI-4071 incorporates a 1.8 MS/s isolated digitizer. In the isolated digitizer mode, the PXI-4071 can acquire DC-coupled waveforms in all voltage and current ranges, at a maximum sampling rate of 1.8 MS/s. With isolation, you can measure differential waveforms with high levels of common-mode voltage. By using LabVIEW software with the isolated digitizer capability of FlexDMM devices, you can analyze transients, fly-back signals, or other aperiodic high-voltage AC waveforms in both the time and frequency domains. No other 7½-digit DMM has this capability.

You can vary the resolution of the PXI-4071 from 10 to 23 bits by simply changing the sampling rate, as reflected in Figure 1.

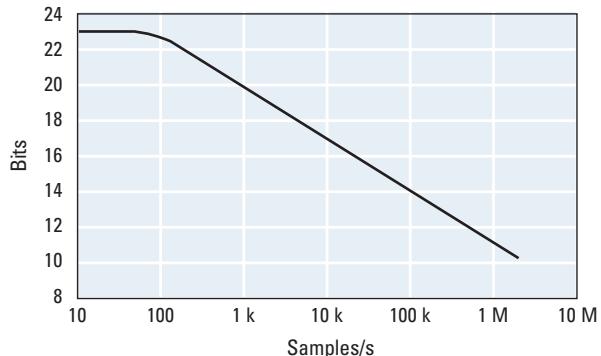


Figure 1. PXI-4071 Frequency versus Resolution Flexibility

This unique multi-instrument functionality minimizes overall system costs by eliminating the need to purchase a separate data acquisition device, signal conditioning, and fixturing. The FlexDMM is entirely software programmable and requires no external hardware intervention.

### Built-In Self-Calibration and Two-Year Calibration Cycle

The NI FlexDMM offers self-calibration, which is traditionally found in only the highest-resolution DMMs costing thousands of dollars more. Self-calibration corrects for all DC gain and offset drifts within the DMM using a precision, high-stability internal voltage reference that has an outstanding temperature coefficient and time drift. Self-calibration also accounts for all resistance and current source drifts. In resistance, all errors are corrected to a single internal high-stability foil resistor, stable to within 0.8 ppm/°C over the full operating range.

Self-calibration makes the FlexDMM highly accurate and very stable at any operating temperature – well outside of the traditional 18 to 28 °C range. Self-calibration takes less than a minute to complete and requires no external calibrator. With the self-calibration precision circuitry, NI can offer a two-year external calibration cycle on the PXI-4071.

### Tight Switch Integration

The PXI-4071 can import and export triggers, making it easy to integrate them with any multiplexer/matrix switch modules. In particular, the FlexDMM integrates seamlessly with National Instruments switch offerings, such as the NI PXI-2530 multiplexer and the NI SCXI-1129 high-density matrix. When you use a PXI-4071 with these NI switch modules and NI Switch Executive switch management software, you can measure thousands of channels, consisting of voltages, thermocouples, RTDs, and thermistors. You can also keep a firm control on the cost of your system. For more details on NI switching, visit [ni.com/switches](http://ni.com/switches).

## 7½-Digit, 26-Bit, 1000 V Digital Multimeter and 1.8 MS/s Isolated Digitizer

### Calibration

Each PXI-4071 is calibrated to NIST-traceable standards to the levels detailed in the specifications. You can find the calibration certificate at [ni.com/calibration](http://ni.com/calibration). You can return the FlexDMM devices to National Instruments or to a qualified metrology lab for calibration.

### Software

All National Instruments DMMs are shipped with NI-DMM driver software. NI-DMM is an IVI-compliant driver that provides numerous example programs and access to the complete functionality of the DMM through an easy-to-use application programming interface (API).

NI-DMM 2.4 or later contains the DMM Express VI, with which you can quickly develop a FlexDMM application in LabVIEW or LabVIEW SignalExpress through interactive configuration dialogs and can preview measurement results immediately.

NI-DMM also includes the DMM Soft Front Panel (SFP). The DMM SFP is an interactive executable that provides an easy way to test input signals or debug your system. NI-DMM is optimized for use with LabVIEW, LabWindows/CVI, Measurement Studio, and Microsoft Visual Studio .NET.

### Ordering Information

NI PXI-4071 ..... 778271-01

Includes the P-1 probe set, NI-DMM, and DMM Soft Front Panel.

### Recommended Switching and Accessories

NI PXI-2503 24x1 multiplexer switch ..... 777697-01

NI PXI-2530 128x1 multiplexer switch ..... 778660-01

NI SCXI-1127 250 V multiplexer switch ..... 776572-27

P-1 probe set (standard probe) ..... 761000-01

P-2 probe set (additional probe) ..... 184698-01

P-3 probe set (banana plug to bare wire) ..... 185692-01

10 A current shunt, CSM-10A ..... 777488-02

### BUY NOW!

For complete product specifications, pricing, and accessory information, call 800 813 3693 (U.S.) or go to [ni.com/dmm](http://ni.com/dmm).

# 7½-Digit, 26-Bit, 1000 V Digital Multimeter and 1.8 MS/s Isolated Digitizer

## Specifications

Specifications are subject to change without notice. For the most complete and current specifications, visit [ni.com/modularinstruments](http://ni.com/modularinstruments).

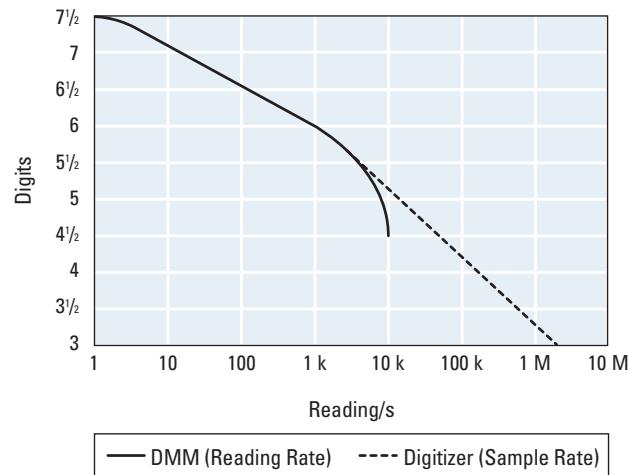
## DC Specifications

| Digits | Bits | Maximum Sampling Rate (Digitizer) <sup>1</sup> | Reading Rate (DMM) <sup>2</sup> |
|--------|------|--|---------------------------------|
| 7½     | 26   | —  | 7 S/s                           |
| 6½     | 22   | 100 S/s  | 100 S/s                         |
| 5½     | 18   | 5 kS/s   | 3 kS/s                          |
| 4½     | 15   | 20 kS/s  | 10 kS/s                         |
| 3      | 10   | 1.8 MS/s                                       | —                               |

<sup>1</sup>Maximum sampling rates refer to waveform acquisition in digitizer mode.

<sup>2</sup>Auto Zero disabled, except 7½ digits; measured on a 10 V and 10 kΩ range.

## DC Voltage Maximum Reading Rate



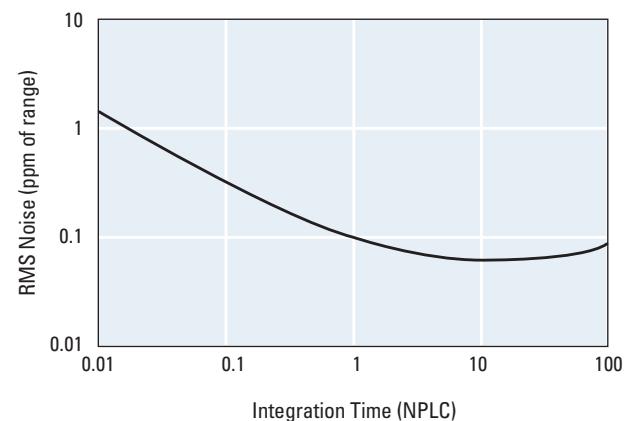
## DC System Speeds

|                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Range or function change      | 100/s |
| Autorange time, DC V and DC I | 5 ms  |
| Autorange time, resistance    | 50 ms |
| Trigger latency               | 2 µs  |
| Maximum trigger rate          | 6 kHz |

## DC Accuracy Specifications

**Note:** All DC voltage accuracy specifications apply to 7½-digit resolution with Auto Zero and ADC calibration enabled.

## Additional Noise Error



## RMS Noise<sup>1</sup>

| Range  | Multiplier |
|--------|------------|
| 100 mV | X 15       |
| 1 V    | X 2        |
| 10 V   | X 1        |
| 100 V  | X 6        |
| 1000 V | X 1        |

<sup>1</sup>Multiply the RMS noise value from the graph above by the range-appropriate multiplier in this table. For the peak-to-peak noise error, multiply the RMS noise by 6.

## DC Voltage $\pm$ (ppm<sup>1</sup> of reading + ppm of range)

| Range               | Resolution | Input Resistance | 24-Hour <sup>2</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | 90-Day <sup>3</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | 2-Year <sup>3</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | Tempco/°C<br>0 to 55 °C |                  | 2-Year <sup>3</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 5^\circ C$ |
|---------------------|------------|------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------------|--|
|                     |            |                  |   |  |  | Without<br>Self-Cal     | With<br>Self-Cal |  |
| 100 mV <sup>4</sup> | 10 nV      | >10 GΩ,<br>10 MΩ | 5 + 4   | 18 + 7   | 20 + 8   | 3 + 2                   | 0.3 + 1          | 30 + 10  |
| 1 V <sup>5</sup>    | 100 nV     | >10 GΩ,<br>10 MΩ | 4 + 0.8   | 13 + 0.8                                       | 15 + 0.8                                       | 2 + 0.2                 | 0.3 + 0.1        | 22 + 0.8                                       |
| 10 V                | 1 µV       | >10 GΩ,<br>10 MΩ | 2 + 0.5   | 9 + 0.5  | 12 + 0.5                                       | 0.3 + 0.02              | 0.3 + 0.01       | 15 + 0.5                                       |
| 100 V               | 10 µV      | 10 MΩ            | 5 + 2   | 18 + 2   | 20 + 2   | 4 + 0.2                 | 0.3 + 0.1        | 32 + 2   |
| 1000 V <sup>6</sup> | 100 µV     | 10 MΩ            | 4 + 0.5   | 18 + 0.5                                       | 20 + 0.5                                       | 3 + 0.02                | 0.3 + 0.01       | 32 + 0.5                                       |

<sup>1</sup>1 ppm (part per million) = 0.0001%. <sup>2</sup>Relative to external calibration source. <sup>3</sup>Using internal self-calibration; specifications valid over the entire operating temperature range. <sup>4</sup>With offset nulling and 100 ms aperture.

<sup>5</sup>With offset nulling; add 1.3 ppm of range for no offset nulling. <sup>6</sup>For inputs above 300 V, add 25 ppm x (V<sub>IN</sub>/1000 V) <sup>2</sup> to the 90-Day and 2-Year columns.

T<sub>cal</sub> = temperature at which last self-calibration or external calibration was performed. Tempco = temperature coefficient.

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### DC Current $\pm$ (ppm of reading + ppm of range)

| Range            | Resolution | Burden Voltage | 24-Hour <sup>1</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | 90-Day <sup>3</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ |  | 2-Year<br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$      |            | Tempco/°C<br>0 to 55 °C |
|------------------|------------|----------------|---|--|--|--|------------|-------------------------|
|                  |            |                |   | 18 to 28 °C<br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$         | 18 to 28 °C<br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | 18 to 28 °C<br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | 0 to 55 °C |                         |
| 1 $\mu A$        | 1 $pA$     | <50 mV         | 25 + 20   | 320 + 40                                       | 350 + 40                               | 25 + 0.7                               |            |                         |
| 10 $\mu A$       | 10 $pA$    | <500 mV        | 25 + 2  | 320 + 15                                       | 350 + 15                               | 25 + 0.7                               |            |                         |
| 100 $\mu A$      | 100 $pA$   | <60 mV         | 10 + 20   | 71 + 20  | 100 + 20                               | 10 + 0.5                               |            |                         |
| 1 mA             | 1 nA       | <60 mV         | 4 + 20  | 80 + 20  | 100 + 20                               | 4 + 0.5                                |            |                         |
| 10 mA            | 10 nA      | <60 mV         | 12 + 20   | 90 + 20  | 110 + 20                               | 12 + 0.5                               |            |                         |
| 100 mA           | 100 nA     | <100 mV        | 9 + 20  | 140 + 20                                       | 165 + 20                               | 9 + 0.5                                |            |                         |
| 1 A              | 1 $\mu A$  | <250 mV        | 15 + 20   | 240 + 20                                       | 290 + 20                               | 11 + 0.5                               |            |                         |
| 3 A <sup>2</sup> | 1 $\mu A$  | <700 mV        | 15 + 30   | 390 + 30                                       | 440 + 30                               | 11 + 0.5                               |            |                         |

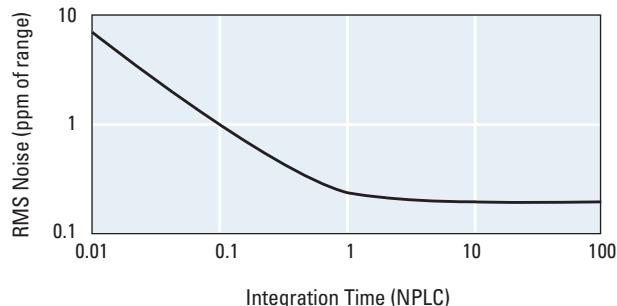
<sup>1</sup>Relative to external calibration source. <sup>2</sup>Above 2 A, add 300 ppm of reading to 90-day and 2-year specifications. <sup>3</sup>Using internal self-calibration; specifications valid over the entire operating temperature range.  $T_{cal}$  = temperature at which last self-calibration or external calibration was performed. Tempco = temperature coefficient.

### Additional Noise Errors for Current

| Resolution | Additional Noise Error |
|------------|------------------------|
| 5½ digits  | 10 ppm of range        |
| 5 digits   | 30 ppm of range        |
| 4½ digits  | 100 ppm of range       |

**Note:** All resistance specifications apply to 7½-digit resolution with Auto Zero and ADC calibration enabled.

### Additional Noise Error



### Resistance (4- and 2-wire<sup>1</sup>) $\pm$ (ppm of reading + ppm of range)

| Range                       | Resolution      | Test Current <sup>2</sup> | Test Voltage | Max Test Voltage | 24-Hour <sup>3</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | 90-Day <sup>4</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ |  | 2-Year <sup>4</sup><br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ |               | Tempco/°C<br>0 to 55 °C |               | 2-Year <sup>4</sup><br>0 to 55 °C<br>$T_{cal} \pm 5^\circ C$ |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|---|--|--|--|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|
|                             |                 |                           |              |                  |   | 18 to 28 °C<br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$         | 18 to 28 °C<br>$T_{cal} \pm 1^\circ C$ | Without Self-Cal                               | With Self-Cal | Without Self-Cal        | With Self-Cal |  |
| 100 $\Omega$ <sup>5</sup>   | 10 $\mu\Omega$  | 1 mA                      | 100 mV       | 8 + 2.5          | 31 + 4  | 56 + 4   | 6 + 0.12                               | 0.8 + 0.12                                     |               | 60 + 5                  |               |  |
| 1 k $\Omega$ <sup>5</sup>   | 100 $\mu\Omega$ | 1 mA                      | 1 V          | 5 + 0.5          | 26 + 0.5  | 48 + 0.5                                       | 5 + 0.05                               | 0.8 + 0.05                                     |               | 55 + 1                  |               |  |
| 10 k $\Omega$ <sup>5</sup>  | 1 m $\Omega$    | 100 $\mu A$               | 1 V          | 5 + 0.5          | 26 + 0.5  | 48 + 0.5                                       | 5 + 0.05                               | 0.8 + 0.05                                     |               | 55 + 1                  |               |  |
| 100 k $\Omega$ <sup>7</sup> | 10 m $\Omega$   | 10 $\mu A$                | 1 V          | 5 + 0.5          | 28 + 0.5  | 50 + 0.5                                       | 5 + 0.05                               | 0.8 + 0.05                                     |               | 56 + 6                  |               |  |
| 1 M $\Omega$                | 100 m $\Omega$  | 10 $\mu A$                | 10 V         | 5 + 0.5          | 30 + 0.5  | 52 + 0.5                                       | 5 + 0.05                               | 0.8 + 0.05                                     |               | 58 + 1                  |               |  |
| 10 M $\Omega$               | 1 $\Omega$      | 1 $\mu A$                 | 10 V         | 60 + 5           | 70 + 10   | 90 + 10  | 20 + 1                                 | 20 + 1   |               | 400 + 10                |               |  |
| 30 M $\Omega$ <sup>6</sup>  | 10 $\Omega$     | 1 $\mu A$<br>II 10 M      | 10 V         | 180 + 20         | 240 + 30  | 360 + 60                                       | 60 + 20                                | 60 + 20  |               | —                       |               |  |
| 100 M $\Omega$ <sup>8</sup> | 10 $\Omega$     | 1 $\mu A$<br>II 10 M      | 10 V         | 500 + 6          | 1600 + 10                                       | 2000 + 20                                      | 250 + 6                                | 250 + 6  |               | —                       |               |  |
| 5 G $\Omega$ <sup>8</sup>   | 10 $\Omega$     | 1 $\mu A$<br>II 10 M      | 10 V         | 1% + 0.2         | 5% + 0.2  | 5% + 0.2                                       | 2500 + 0.2                             | 2500 + 0.2                                     |               | —                       |               |  |

<sup>1</sup>Perform offset nulling. <sup>2</sup>10 to 0% tolerance. <sup>3</sup>Relative to external calibration source. <sup>4</sup>Using internal self-calibration; specifications valid over the entire operating temperature range. <sup>5</sup>With offset compensated ohms enabled. For ADC calibration disabled, add 4 ppm of 100  $\Omega$  range and 0.4 ppm of 1 k $\Omega$  and 10 k $\Omega$  range to the 90-Day and 2-Year columns. <sup>6</sup>Applies to 100 M $\Omega$  range up to 30 M $\Omega$ . 2-wire resistance measurement only. Use tempco outside 18 to 28 °C. <sup>7</sup>Perform offset nulling or add 1 ppm of range to the 24-Hour column and add 5 ppm of range to 90-Day and 2-Year columns. <sup>8</sup>2-wire resistance measurement only. Use tempco outside 18 to 28 °C.  $T_{cal}$  = temperature at which last self-calibration or external calibration was performed. Tempco = temperature coefficient.

# 7½-Digit, 26-Bit, 1000 V Digital Multimeter and 1.8 MS/s Isolated Digitizer

## RMS Noise<sup>1</sup>

| Range  | Multiplier |
|--------|------------|
| 100 Ω  | X 8        |
| 1 kΩ   | X 1        |
| 10 kΩ  | X 1        |
| 100 kΩ | X 2        |
| 1 MΩ   | X 3.5      |
| 10 MΩ  | X 5        |
| 100 MΩ | X 55       |
| 5 GΩ   | X 2500     |

<sup>1</sup>Multiply the RMS noise value from the graph above by the range-appropriate multiplier in this table. For the peak-to-peak noise error, multiply the RMS noise by 6.

**Note:** All diode specifications apply to 6½-digit resolution with Auto Zero and ADC calibration enabled.

## Diode Test<sup>1</sup>

| Range | Resolution | Test Current <sup>2</sup>             | Accuracy  |
|-------|------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 10 V  | 10 µV      | 1 µA, 10 µA, 100 µA, 1 m <sup>3</sup> | Add 20 ppm of reading to 10 VDC voltage specification |

<sup>1</sup>Can be used to test p-n junctions, LEDs, or zener diodes up to 10 V. <sup>2</sup>10 to 0% tolerance. <sup>3</sup>Up to 4.0 V measurement for 1 mA test current.

## DC Function General Specifications

### Effective Common-Mode Rejection Ratio (CMRR)

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| (1 kΩ resistance in LO lead).....   | >140 dB (DC), 100 ms aperture<br>>170 dB (>46 Hz) with high-order DC noise rejection,<br>100 ms aperture |
| Maximum 4-wire lead resistance..... | Use the lesser of 10% of range or 1 kΩ   |
| Overrange.....                      | 105% of range except 1000 V and 3 A range  |
| DC voltage input bias current.....  | <30 pA at 23 °C (typical)  |

## Normal-Mode Rejection Ratio (NMRR)

| Range   | Multiplier           | Conditions               |
|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 10      | >100 dB <sup>1</sup> | All noise sources >46 Hz |
| 50 (60) | >60 dB <sup>2</sup>  | 50 (60) Hz ±0.1%         |

<sup>1</sup>With high-order DC noise rejection; 100 ms aperture. <sup>2</sup>With normal DC noise rejection; 20 ms (16.67 ms) aperture.

## AC Specifications

| Digits | Reading Rate | Bandwidth         |
|--------|--------------|-------------------|
| 6½     | 0.25 S/s     | 1 Hz to 300 kHz   |
| 6½     | 2.5 S/s      | 10 Hz to 300 kHz  |
| 6½     | 25 S/s       | 100 Hz to 300 kHz |
| 6½     | 100 S/s      | 400 Hz to 300 kHz |
| 5½     | 1 kS/s       | 20 kHz to 300 kHz |

**Note:** All AC speed specifications apply with Auto Zero disabled.

## AC System Speeds

|                                    |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Range or function change.....      | 10/s   |
| Autorange time, AC V and AC I..... | 250 ms |
| Trigger latency.....               | 2 µs   |
| Maximum trigger rate.....          | 1 kHz  |

## AC Accuracy Specifications

**Note:** All AC accuracy specifications apply to 6½-digit resolution with signal amplitudes greater than 1% of range and Auto Zero enabled.

## AC Voltage<sup>1</sup> 2-Year ± (% of reading + % of range), 18 to 28 °C

| Range (rms)        | Peak Voltage | Resolution | 1 Hz to 40 Hz <sup>2</sup> | 40 Hz to 20 kHz | 20 kHz to 50 kHz | 50 kHz to 100 kHz | 100 kHz to 300 kHz |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 50 mV <sup>3</sup> | ±105 mV      | 100 nV     | 0.1 + 0.02                 | 0.05 + 0.02     | 0.09 + 0.04      | 0.5 + 0.08        | 2 + 0.1            |
| 500 mV             | ±1.05 mV     | 1 µV       | 0.1 + 0.005                | 0.05 + 0.005    | 0.06 + 0.01      | 0.2 + 0.01        | 0.7 + 0.05         |
| 5 V                | ±10.5 V      | 10 µV      | 0.1 + 0.005                | 0.05 + 0.005    | 0.06 + 0.01      | 0.2 + 0.01        | 0.7 + 0.05         |
| 50 V               | ±105 V       | 100 µV     | 0.1 + 0.005                | 0.05 + 0.005    | 0.09 + 0.02      | 0.3 + 0.02        | 2 + 0.05           |
| 700 V              | ±1000 V      | 1 mV       | 0.1 + 0.005                | 0.05 + 0.005    | 0.09 + 0.02      | 0.3 + 0.02        | 2 + 0.05           |

<sup>1</sup>After self-calibration. Measurement aperture greater than 4/f<sub>L</sub>, where f<sub>L</sub> is the lowest frequency component of the signal being measured. <sup>2</sup>Specification applies for DC coupling. <sup>3</sup>Applies to signals >1 mV<sub>rms</sub>.

## AC Voltage Tempco/°C (0 to 55 °C)

| Range (rms) | 1 Hz to 40 Hz  | 40 Hz to 20 kHz | 20 kHz to 50 kHz | 50 kHz to 100 kHz | 100 kHz to 300 kHz |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 50 mV       | 0.001 + 0.0002 | 0.001 + 0.0002  | 0.001 + 0.001    | 0.001 + 0.001     | 0.01 + 0.01        |
| 500 mV      |                |                 |                  |                   |                    |
| 5 V         |                |                 |                  |                   |                    |
| 50 V        | 0.001 + 0.0002 | 0.003 + 0.0002  | 0.012 + 0.001    | 0.045 + 0.001     | 0.1 + 0.01         |
| 700 V       |                |                 |                  |                   |                    |

Tempco = temperature coefficient.

## AC Current<sup>1</sup> 2-Year ± (% of reading + % of range), 18 to 28 °C

| Range (rms)         | Peak Current        | Resolution | Burden Voltage (rms) | 1 Hz to 20 kHz <sup>2</sup> | Tempco/°C 0 to 55 °C |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 100 µA <sup>3</sup> | ±200 µA             | 100 pA     | 100 mV               | 0.03 + 0.02                 | 0.002 + 0.0002       |
| 1 mA                | ±2 mA               | 1 nA       | 100 mV               | 0.01 + 0.02                 | 0.001 + 0.0001       |
| 10 mA               | ±20 mA              | 10 nA      | 100 mV               | 0.011 + 0.02                | 0.002 + 0.0002       |
| 100 mA              | ±200 mA             | 100 nA     | 100 mV               | 0.02 + 0.02                 | 0.001 + 0.0002       |
| 1 A                 | ±2 A                | 10 µA      | 250 mV               | 0.04 + 0.02                 | 0.002 + 0.0002       |
| 3 A                 | ±4.2 A <sup>4</sup> | 10 µA      | 700 mV               | 0.1 + 0.02                  | 0.002 + 0.0001       |

<sup>1</sup>Measurement aperture greater than 4/f<sub>L</sub>, where f<sub>L</sub> is the lowest frequency component of the signal being measured. <sup>2</sup>Only to 5 kHz for 100 µA; specification is typical for the 5 to 20 kHz frequency range.

<sup>3</sup>Applies to signals >9 µA<sub>rms</sub> and <1 kHz. Add 0.03% of reading from 1 to 5 kHz. <sup>4</sup>Sine wave only.

Tempco = temperature coefficient.

**Note:** No degradation in accuracy due to crest factor for signals up to the rated peak voltage/current or bandwidth occurs. For high crest factor signals, increase range. For example, for a 500 mV<sub>rms</sub> signal with a crest factor between 2 and 20, use the 5 V range.

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## 7½-Digit, 26-Bit, 1000 V Digital Multimeter and 1.8 MS/s Isolated Digitizer

### AC Functions General Specifications

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Input impedance .....              | 10 MΩ in parallel with 90 pF             |
| Input coupling .....               | AC or DC coupling                        |
| Maximum Volt-Hertz product.....    | >8 x 10 <sup>7</sup> V·Hz                |
| Maximum DC voltage component ..... | 400 V                                    |
| CMRR                               |  |
| (1 kΩ resistance in LO lead) ..... | >70 dB (DC to 60 Hz)                     |
| Overrange .....                    | 105% of range except 700 V,<br>3 A range |

### Frequency and Period<sup>1</sup>

| Input Range    | Peak Current    | Resolution  | Burden Voltage (rms) | 2-Year Accuracy <sup>2</sup><br>0 to 55 °C ± % of reading |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|---|
| 50 mV to 700 V | 1 Hz to 500 kHz | 1 s to 2 μs | 6½ digits            | 0.01  |

<sup>1</sup>2s gate time; input signal must be >10% of AC voltage input range. <sup>2</sup>0.0025% of reading typical.

### Isolated Digitizer Specifications

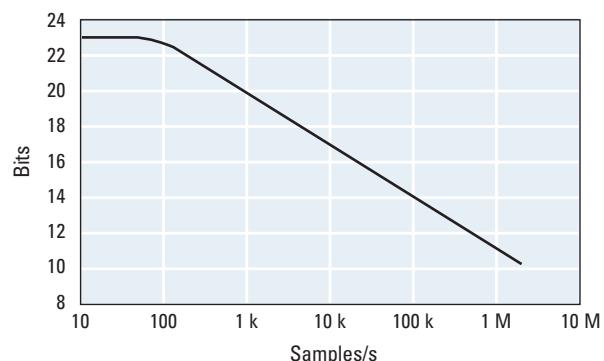
#### Acquisition System

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Sampling rate and record duration |   |
| Available sampling rates .....    | $r = \frac{1.8 \text{ MS/s}}{y}$ ,<br>where y = 1, 2, 3, ..., 1.8 x 10 <sup>5</sup> |
| Minimum record duration .....     | 8.89 μs   |
| Maximum record duration .....     | 149 s   |
| Record duration.....              | n/r, where n = number of samples, r = sampling rate                                 |
| Variable resolution.....          | 10 to 23 bits; refer to the Digitizer Maximum Sampling Rate graph                   |
| Available functions .....         | Voltage and current   |
| Voltage ranges .....              | ±100 mV to ±1000 V (DC or AC coupled)   |
| Current ranges .....              | 100 μA to 3 A   |
| Timebase accuracy.....            | 25 ppm  |
| Input trigger                     |   |
| Latency <sup>1</sup> .....        | 3.6 μs  |
| Jitter .....                      | <600 ns   |

<sup>1</sup>Is actually negative latency. Can be reduced to near zero (within the jitter specification) or made positive in software.

**Note:** Refer to Triggers under General Specifications for additional input trigger specifications.

### Digitizer Maximum Sampling Rate



### Voltage

| Range  | Input Impedance <sup>1</sup> | Flatness Error 20 kHz | Bandwidth <sup>2,3</sup> (-3 dB) | THD <sup>2</sup> 1 kHz signal, -1 dBFS | THD <sup>2</sup> 20 kHz signal, -1 dBFS |
|--------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 100 mV | >10 GΩ, 10 MΩ                | -0.014 dB             | 340 kHz                          | -108 dB                                | -90 dB                                  |
| 1 V    | >10 GΩ, 10 MΩ                | -0.014 dB             | 336 kHz                          | -110 dB                                | -86 dB                                  |
| 10 V   | >10 GΩ, 10 MΩ                | -0.014 dB             | 345 kHz                          | -90 dB                                 | -64 dB                                  |
| 100 V  | 10 MΩ                        | -0.05 dB              | 280 kHz                          | -110 dB                                | -92 dB                                  |
| 1000 V | 10 MΩ                        | -0.05 dB              | 245 kHz                          | -89 dB                                 | -70 dB                                  |

<sup>1</sup>In parallel with 90 pF. <sup>2</sup>Typical specification. <sup>3</sup>The AC coupling low frequency (-3 dB) point is 0.7 Hz.

**Note:** For accuracy at low frequencies, refer to the DC voltage specifications in the DC Specifications section.

### Current

| Range  | Burden Voltage (typical) | Flatness Error <sup>1</sup> 20 kHz | Bandwidth (-3 dB) |
|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 100 μA | <60 mV                   | ±0.42 dB                           | 42 kHz            |
| 1 mA   | <60 mV                   | ±0.01 dB                           | 450 kHz           |
| 10 mA  | <60 mV                   | ±0.01 dB                           | 450 kHz           |
| 100 mA | <100 mV                  | ±0.01 dB                           | 450 kHz           |
| 1 A    | <250 mV                  | ±0.01 dB                           | 450 kHz           |
| 3 A    | <700 mV                  | ±0.01 dB                           | 450 kHz           |

<sup>1</sup>Typical specification.

**Note:** For accuracy at low frequencies, refer to the DC current specifications in the DC Specifications section.

## 7½-Digit, 26-Bit, 1000 V Digital Multimeter and 1.8 MS/s Isolated Digitizer

### General Specifications

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Self-calibration              | Calibrates the FlexDMM relative to high-precision internal voltage and resistance standards. Requires no external calibration equipment. |
| External calibration interval | 2-year recommended   |
| Input protection              |  |
| Resistance                    |  |
| 2-wire                        | Up to 1000 VDC   |
| 4-wire                        | Up to 500 VDC  |
| Diode                         | Up to 1000 VDC   |
| DC V, AC V                    | Up to 1000 VDC, 700 VAC <sub>rms</sub> , 1000 VAC peak   |
| DC I and AC I                 | 3 A, 250 V fast-acting user replaceable fuse   |
| Maximum common-mode voltage   | 500 V  |
| Input terminals               | Gold-plated low-thermal EMF solid copper   |
| Triggers                      |  |
| Measurement complete          |  |
| trigger pulse width           | 3 ps   |
| Input trigger pulse width     | 1 ps, with <2 m cable  |

**Note:** Refer to the Isolated Digitizer Specifications section for additional digitizer specifications.

### Trigger Voltage Levels

| Trigger Voltage  | High      | Low       |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| V <sub>IN</sub>  | 2.4 V min | 0.4 V max |
| V <sub>OUT</sub> | 2.0 V min | 0.8 V max |

### Trigger Voltage Level Absolute Maximums

| Trigger Voltage | High      | Low    |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|
| V <sub>IN</sub> | 5.5 V min | -0.5 V |

**Note:** Triggers are LVTTL/TTL compatible.

Power consumption <8 W from PXI backplane

| Rail Voltage | Current Consumption | Power Consumption |
|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 12 V         | 500 mA              | 6.00 W            |
| 5 V          | 30 mA               | 0.15 W            |
| 3.3 V        | 230 mA              | 0.76 W            |
| -12 V        | 0 mA                | 0.00 W            |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Operating environment | 0 to 55 °C, up to 80% relative humidity at 35 °C                                  |
| Storage environment   | -40 to 70 °C  |
| Warm-up               | 1 hour to rated accuracy  |
| Dimensions            | 3U, 1 slot, PXI/CompactPCI module; 2.0 by 13.0 by 21.6 cm (0.8 by 5.1 by 8.5 in.) |
| Weight                | 314 g (11 oz)   |
| Measurement category  | I (up to 1000 V), II (up to 500 V)  |
| Pollution degree      | 2   |

### Safety and Compliance

#### Safety

This product is designed to meet the requirements of the following standards of safety for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- IEC 61010-1, EN 61010-1
- UL 61010-1, CSA 61010-1

**Note:** For UL and other safety certifications, refer to the product label or visit [ni.com/certification](http://ni.com/certification), search by model number or product line, and click the appropriate link in the Certification column.

#### Electromagnetic Compatibility

This product is designed to meet the requirements of the following standards of EMC for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- EN 61326 EMC requirements; Minimum Immunity
- EN 55011 Emissions; Group 1, Class A
- CE, C-Tick, ICES, and FCC Part 15 Emissions; Class A

**Note:** For EMC compliance, operate this device according to product documentation.

#### CE Compliance

This product meets the essential requirements of applicable European Directives, as amended for CE marking, as follows:

- 2006/95/EC; Low-Voltage Directive (safety)
- 2004/108/EC; Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (EMC)

**Note:** Refer to the Declaration of Conformity (DoC) for this product for any additional regulatory compliance information. To obtain the DoC for this product, visit [ni.com/certification](http://ni.com/certification), search by model number or product line, and click the appropriate link in the Certification column.

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## Hardware Services

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### Calibration Services

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